

# Technical Information

## Index of Symbols

$C_{tot}$	Capacitance, diode capacitance	$r_{zth}$	Thermal differential resistance in the breakdown region
$C_L$	Capacitance of load capacitor	$r_{zu}$	Static differential resistance in the breakdown region
$f$	Frequency	$R_d$	Damping resistance
$f_{in}$	Frequency of input voltage	$R_G$	Generator output resistance
$f_{max}$	Max. frequency of voltage to be rectified	$R_L$	Load resistance
$f_p$	Pulse frequency	$R_S$	Series resistance
$f_O$	Series resonance frequency	$R_p$	Primary copper resistance of transformer
$f_{BR}$	Hum frequency	$R_s$	Secondary copper resistance of transformer
$f_{Q1}$	Cutoff frequency for $Q = 1$	$R_t$	Protective resistance for rectifiers, e.g. transformer equivalent resistance
$G$	Smoothing factor	$R_{thA}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient air
$h$	Altitude above sea level	$R_{thC}$	Thermal resistance junction to case or stud
$i_F$	Instantaneous forward current	$R_{thS}$	Thermal resistance heat sink to ambient air
$i_R$	Instantaneous reverse current	$S$	Stabilization factor, length of edge of a cooling fin
$I_F$	Forward current	$t$	Time
$I_{FAV}$	Average (rectified) forward current	$t_{fr}$	Forward recovery time
$I_{FRM}$	Repetitive peak forward current	$t_{on}$	Switching-on time
$I_{FSM}$	Surge forward current (non-repetitive)	$t_p$	Pulse duration
$I_{F(OV)}$	Overload forward current	$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time
$I_R$	Reverse (leakage) current	$t_{th}$	Thermal Run-In-Time
$I_{RM}$	Reverse pulse current	$T$	Temperature, duration of a full cycle
$I_{RMS}$	RMS current	$T_C$	Case temperature, stud temperature
$I_S$	Switching current	$T_L$	Lead temperature
$I_Z$	Zener current (operating current)	$T_S$	Storage temperature
$I_{ZK}$	Zener current at breakdown region	$T_{amb}$	Ambient temperature
$I_{ZM}$	Maximum Zener current	$T_J$	Junction temperature
$I_{ZS}$	Surge Zener current	$V_F$	Instantaneous forward voltage
$I_{ZT}$	Zener test current	$V_R$	Instantaneous reverse voltage
$I_{ZSM}$	Surge Zener current (non-repetitive)	$V$	Voltage
$I_{in}$	Input current	$V_{BR}$	Hum Voltage
$I_{out}$	Output current	$V_{(BR)R}$	Reverse breakdown voltage
$I_0$	Average (rectified) forward current	$V_D$	Positive blocking voltage, diffusion potential
$L_s$	Series inductance	$V_{DC}$	DC voltage
$P$	Power, power dissipation	$V_F$	Forward voltage
$P_D$	Continuous power	$V_R$	Reverse voltage, negative blocking voltage
$P_{DC}$	DC Power ( $P_{DC} = V_{DC} \cdot I_{DC}$ )	$V_{RF}$	RF voltage
$P_F$	Power, generated by forward voltage and forward current	$V_{RM}$	Peak reverse voltage
$P_I$	Pulse power	$V_{RMS}$	RMS voltage
$P_{RSM}$	Reverse peak power	$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltage
$P_t$	Power rating of transformer	$V_{RSM}$	Surge peak reverse voltage (non-repetitive)
$P_{tot}$	Total power dissipation	$V_S$	Switching voltage, supply voltage
$Q$	Q-Factor, figure of merit	$V_Z$	Zener voltage
$r_i$	Dynamic forward resistance	$V_{Z0}$	Zener voltage, extrapolated for $I_Z = 0$
$r_s$	Dynamic series resistance	$V_0$	DC Voltage, half wave rectification
$r_{thA}$	Pulse thermal resistance junction to ambient air	$V_{fr}$	Voltage rise when switching ON (forward recovery)
$r_{thC}$	Pulse thermal junction to case or stud	$V_{in}$	Input Voltage
$r_{zj}$	Dynamic resistance in the breakdown region	$V_{out}$	Output Voltage

## Technical Information

$Z_{ZK}$	Zener impedance at $I_{ZK}$
$Z_{ZT}$	Zener impedance at $I_{ZT}$
$\int i^2 dt$	Load integral
$\alpha$	Angle
$\alpha_{IR}$	Temperature coefficient of leakage current
$\alpha_C$	Temperature coefficient of capacitance
$\alpha_{VF}$	Temperature coefficient of forward voltage
$\alpha_{VZ}$	Temperature coefficient of Zener voltage
$\eta_V$	Rectification efficiency (quotient to the mean value of the rectified voltage and the peak value of the RF signal voltage)
$\Theta$	Angle of current flow
$v$	Ratio of pulse duration to full cycle, duty cycle
$\varphi$	Relative humidity
$\omega$	Angular frequency